

Membrane Test System - MTS 740

A Versatile Tool for Membrane R&D and Manufacturing QC

The MTS 740 is ideally suited for development of new ionomers and solid electrolytes. It offers rapid and accurate measurement of the through-thickness membrane resistance and conductivity as a function of temperature, humidity level and pressure.

The MTS eliminates the time consuming approach of catalyzing a membrane and assembling a fuel cell to evaluate the ionomer performance.

Benefits and Features

- ✓ Uses bare (non-catalyzed) membranes
- ✓ Small sample size 6 mm x 30 mm
- ✓ Spring-loaded sample compression - easy, repeatable sample loading up to 400 PSI (2.76 MPa)
- ✓ Rapidly characterize samples over wide temperature & RH
- ✓ Robust method - accurate, repeatable & reliable
- ✓ Multiple alarms for safe operation

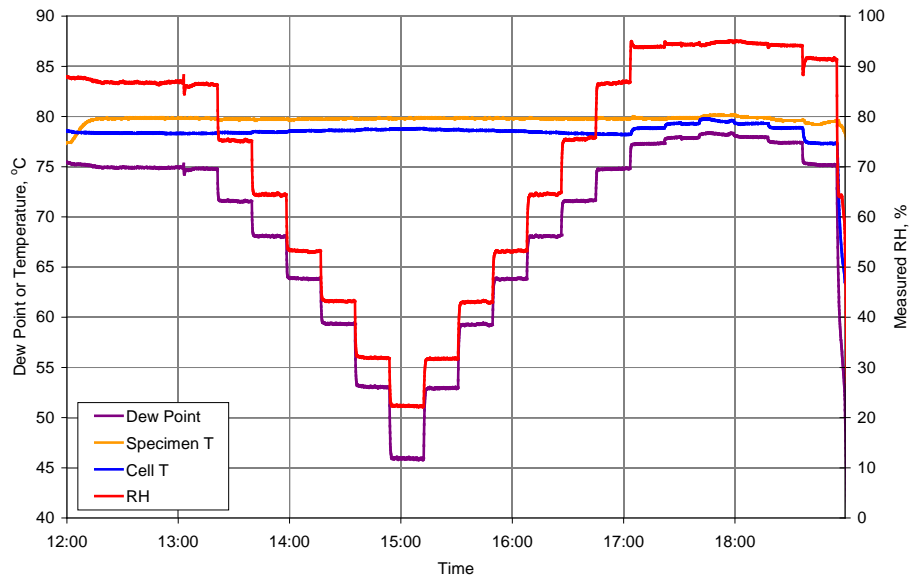
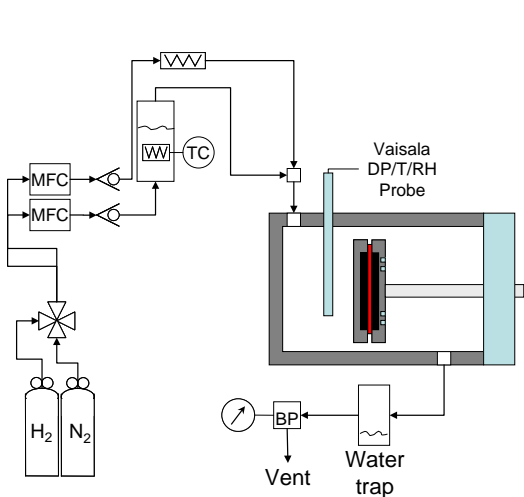
The screenshot displays the MTS 740 software interface. At the top, it shows the 'MTS Setup File' path and 'Data Recording' options. Below this is a 'Measure Experiment List' table with columns for Chamber, Humidifier, Line, Temperature (C), Flow (Total (sccm), Wet%), Gas Selected, Time (min), and Measurement Type. The table contains 12 rows of data. Below the table are 'Live Values' for Temperatures (Sample, Chamber, Humidifier, Line), Cell Flow (Total Flow, Wet %), Status (Step 12: Pretreat, Remaining (Min), Elapsed Time (Min)), and Alarms (E-Stop Button, H2 Detector, H2 Supply Pressure, N2 Supply Pressure, Low Humidifier Level, Condensate Pul, Comm Timeout). A 'Setup Step' dialog box is open, showing fields for Chamber (90), Humidifier (80), Line (85), Flow (H2 selected, Total Flow 500, Wet % 67.8), Measurement (Pretreatment Time 15), and Pressure (0). The 'Method' is set to 'Pretreat + ZPlot'. A 'ZPlot' dialog box is also visible, showing the 'Setup File' path and 'Save ZPlot Data File' checkbox.



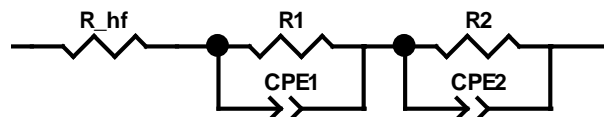
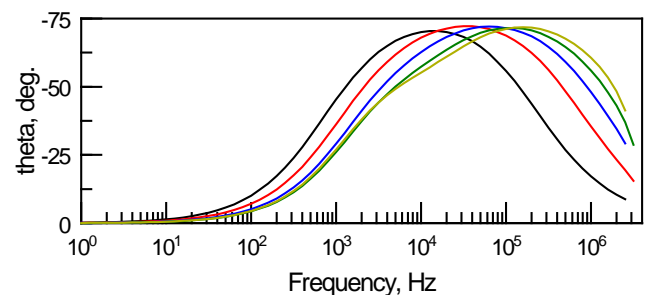
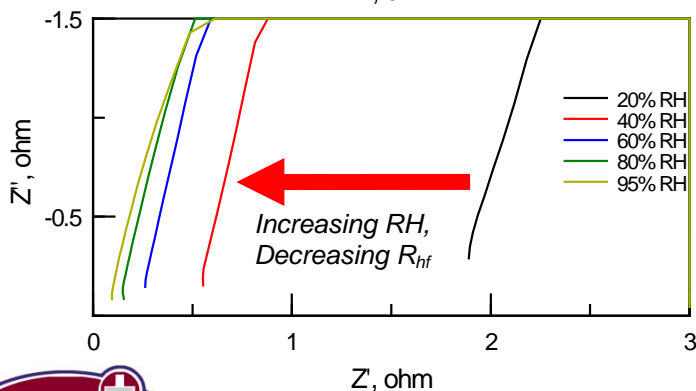
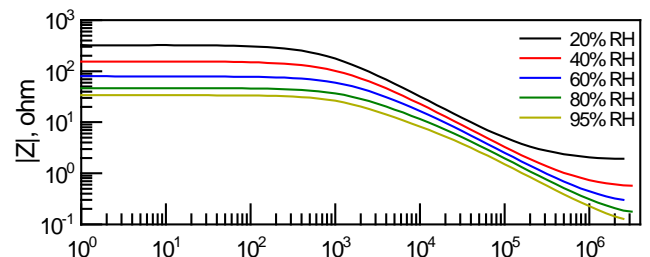
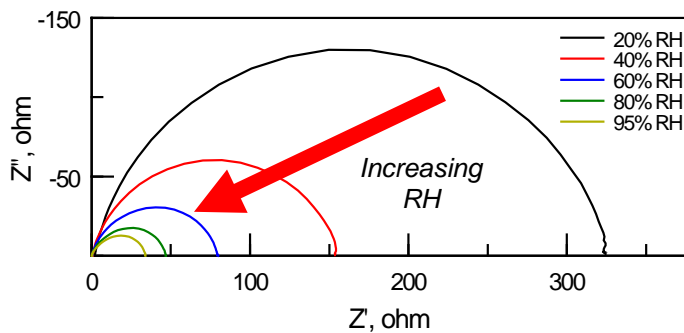
U.S. Patent No. 7,652,479

The MTS 740 uses wet-dry gas mixing for controlled, rapid RH cycling of sample environment

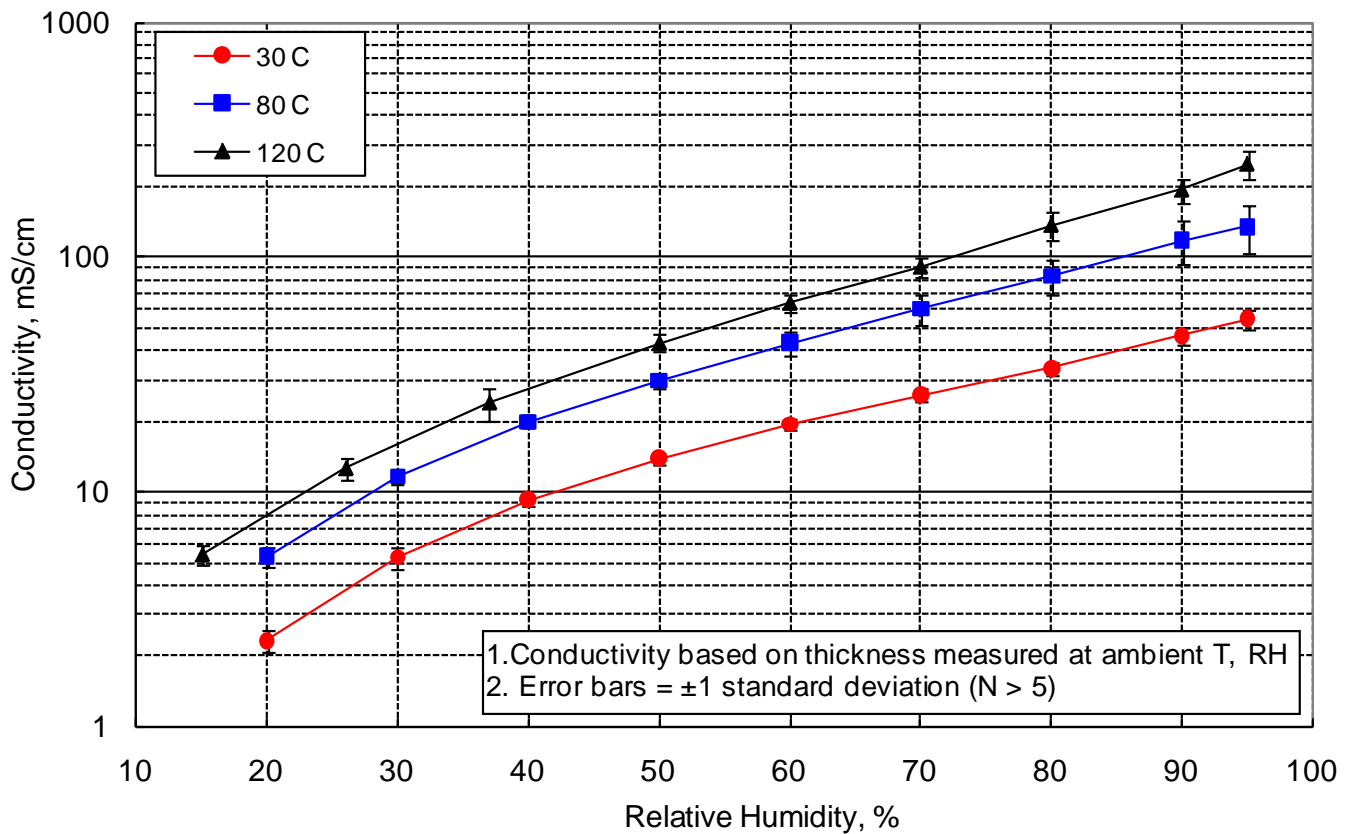
- ✓ Repeatable, reproducible and stable T & RH control → ±2% from 20% to 95% RH
- ✓ Rapid RH cycling for time-efficient testing over wide RH range
- ✓ Operating range: 30 °C to > 120 °C, 1 to 3 atmospheres



High frequency intercept & sample resistance obtained by fitting impedance spectra to an equivalent circuit model



Through-Plane Conductivity of Nafion[®] NR-212



System Features

- Includes **MTS4 Software** for complete measurement process control and data acquisition
- Works with ZPlot[®] / ZView[™] software for AC measurement of sample resistance
- Wet and dry gas mixing for accurate and precise RH control and rapid RH cycling
- Test chamber backpressure control, condenser and collection tank for high-temperature operation
- *In-situ* sample temperature and dewpoint measurement for real-time RH monitoring
- Control and monitoring of multiple process temperatures
- Rapid, easy cell assembly with accurate and repeatable sample compression
- Cell lock-feature for safe operation at elevated temperature, pressure and H₂ gas
- Automatic shutdown and N₂ purge on alarm condition
- Detailed cell assembly instructions and data analysis procedure
- Native USB interface to PC for easy set-up

Proven patented technology featured in
Journal of the Electrochemical Society 157(11) B1731 2010



Specifications:

Sample Chamber Gas Control System:

Humidifier:	316LL SS material, designed for 100% gas saturation, auto water fill
Mass Flow Control:	Two; Wet and Dry, 0 - 500 sccm each (allows variable wet gas % and RH control)
Sample Gas Selector:	Selects N ₂ or H ₂ /other
Gas Pressure Switches:	Two, H ₂ /other and N ₂
Gas Dewpoint Meter:	One, capacitance-type sensor in sample chamber
Measurable Dewpoint:	0 to 100 °C
Set and Report Accuracy:	±0.25% of span, ±1 least significant digit
Set and Report Resolution:	0.1 °C
Sensor Type:	Thermocouples, Type T
Temperature (max)	150 °C (chamber and sample) 120 °C (humidifier) 130 °C (gas transfer line)

Sample Chamber:

Open/Close Mechanism:	Threaded, screw-in cell head with integrated electrodes
Electrode Clamp Mechanism:	Manual, spring-loaded, integrated with cell head
Electrodes:	Platinum, proprietary four-terminal design (U.S. Patent No. 7,652,479)
Temperature Range:	Ambient to 150 °C
Back Pressure Range:	Ambient to 30 PSIG (207 kPa)

Post-Chamber Gas Flow Path: Heat exchanger, condensate tank, precision backpressure regulator, vent port

Electrochemical Interface and Impedance Measurement:

User-supplied Impedance analyzer (Solartron Analytical 1260 FRA)
MTS4 software controls ZPlot®

Physical and Environment:

Operating Temperature:	15 - 35 °C
Power Source:	100-120 VAC; 50/60 Hz
Size (inches):	18H x 11W x 19D (excluding sample chamber top)

Software inputs for each experiment: Chamber, humidifier and gas transfer line temperature set point; Pre-treatment time (equilibration time); Total gas flow rate, Wet gas %, Gas type (H₂/other or N₂), and Back pressure (manually set).

Number of steps per experiment: Up to 100

Live Data Display: Sample temperature and dewpoint, RH value (calculated from dewpoint and sample temperature), Wet and dry gas mass flow rates, Measured impedance for a single frequency from ZPlot®, save ZPLOT to respective file types (when enabled), remaining step time.

Data File Format: Tab delimited ASCII file. Contains time, total flow, wet and dry flow, % wet, temperatures (dewpoint, sample, chamber, humidifier, gas transfer line), RH, pressure, gas type. ZPlot® impedance data saved as standard *.z file compatible with ZView™

ZPlot is a registered trademark of Scribner Associates Inc. Nafion is a registered trademark of E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Company.



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